TROUBLESHOOTING

The following is provided as a guide to possible problems that may be encountered at any time; it cannot be comprehensive BUT please consider these matters before calling your maintainer for assistance.

Problem	Possible Cause/s	Possible Resolution/s
Nothing at all is happening	Power supply missing or faulty.	Check external power supply; check each phase if 3-phase; check neutral circuit.
	External isolator switched off.	Trace back external power feed, ensure switched on.
	Emergency stop on contactor box pressed.	Check contactor box and ensure that stop button is out.
	Pressure switch turned off.	Check pressure switch set to AUT/1/ON.
	Loose wiring connection.	Check wiring against diagram; check for loose wires.
Compressor running (very quiet or very noisy) but no pressure	• Con-rod may be broken (most likely cause is running dry).	• Remove compressor head, check piston/con- rod – if broken, pump needs replacing.
	• Valve plate may be worn/damaged.	• Remove compressor head, check valve plate – if broken, replace.
Compressor running (sounds normal) but there is no pressure	Valve plate may be worn/damaged.	See above.
	May be leak from compressor head, hoses or pipework.	Check joints and hoses, repair or replace if any leaks.
	Safety relief valve may be passing.	Check safety relief valve.
Compressor trying to run but sounds 'jammed'	Piston and/or con-rod may be seized (probably bad oil or run dry).	• Remove compressor head, check piston/con- rod – if seized, pump needs replacing.
	Restricted orifice or air maintenance device (AMD) close to outlet of non- receiver model.	If using restricted orifice or air maintenance device, receiver model is probably required.
	Motor may be faulty.	If above checked, consider replacing compressor pump.
Compressor won't start – pressure switch connecting	Problem with power supply.	See 'Nothing at all is happening'.
	• Timer may be 'on-delay'.	• Carefully remove contactor box cover; if timer is flashing then it's 'on-delay' and should start soon.
	Timer may be faulty.	• If incoming power supply is OK, check wiring continuity; if power is entering timer but no lights, then replace timer.
Compressor won't stop	Pressure rising? May be problem with pressure switch or blocked orifice.	If confident, remove pressure switch and check orifice; if OK then switch may be faulty.
	• Pressure stable? Safety relief valve may be passing early, or because pressure switch set too high.	Check if safety relief valve passing; check pressure switch settings.
Compressor starting/stopping quickly (hunting or juddering)	Outlet valve may be closed.	Check outlet valves are open.
	Restricted orifice or AMD close to outlet of non-receiver model.	If using restricted orifice or air maintenance device, receiver model is probably required.
	May be worn/faulty contactor.	Check operation of pressure switch and contactor during observed 'juddering'.

